

Figure S1. Age-standardized DALY rate of anxiety disorders across MENA countries in 2019. (a) Anorexia nervosa, (b) bulimia nervosa, (c) attention deficit or hyperactivity disorders, (d) autism spectrum disorder, (e) bipolar disorder, (f) conduct disorder, (g) dysthymia, (h) major depressive disorder, (i) Idiopathic developmental intellectual disability, (j) Schizophrenia, (k) Other mental disorders.

DALY, disability-adjusted life-years; MENA, Middle East and North Africa

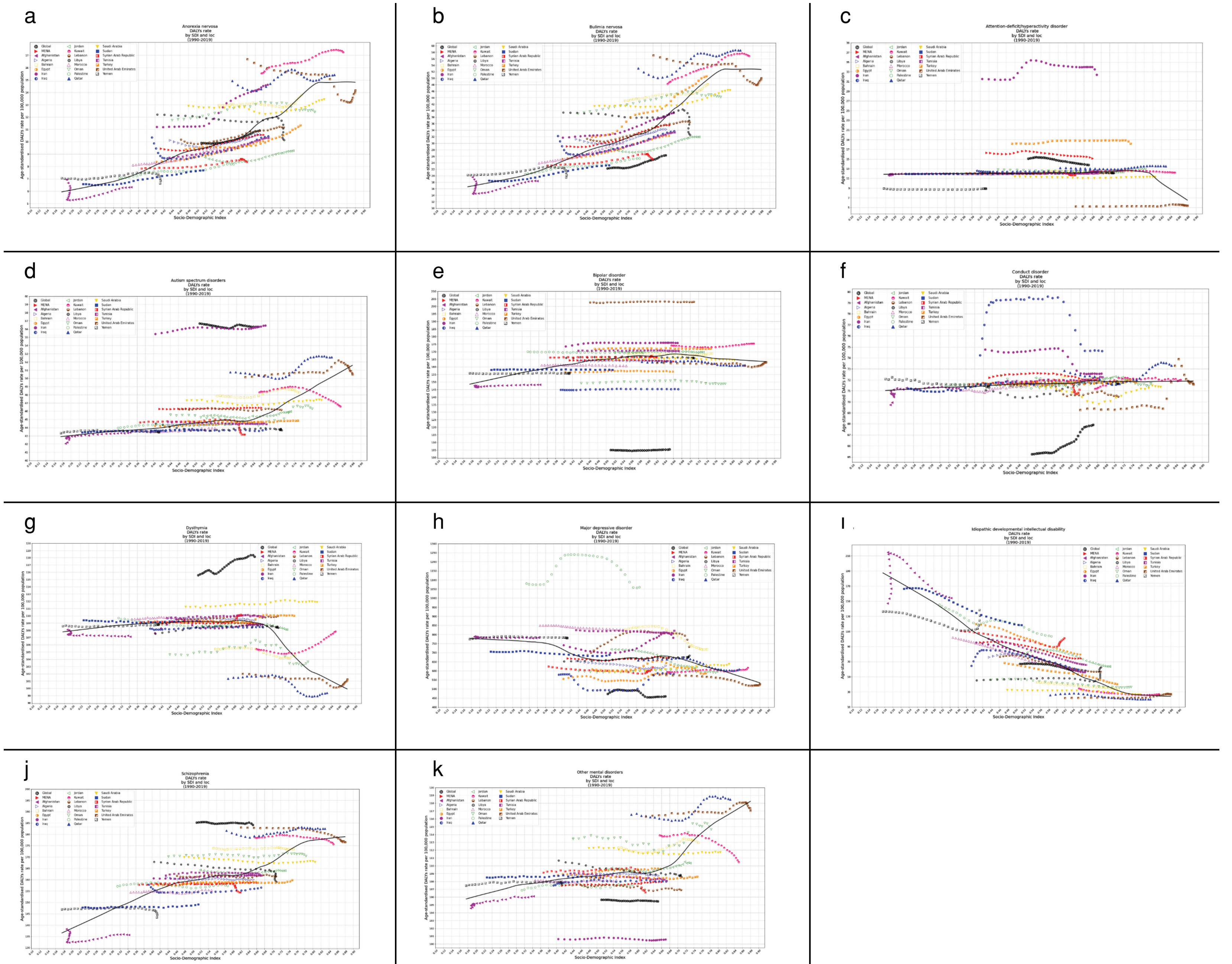


Figure 2S. Association between age-standardized DALY rate of mental disorders and SDI across MENA countries and years. (a) Anorexia nervosa, (b) bulimia nervosa, (c) attention deficit or hyperactivity disorders, (d) autism spectrum disorder, (e) bipolar disorder, (f) conduct disorder, (g) dysthymia, (h) major depressive disorder, (i) idiopathic developmental intellectual disability, (j) schizophrenia, (k) other mental disorders.

DALY, disability-adjusted life-years; SDI, sociodemographic index; MENA, Middle East and North Africa