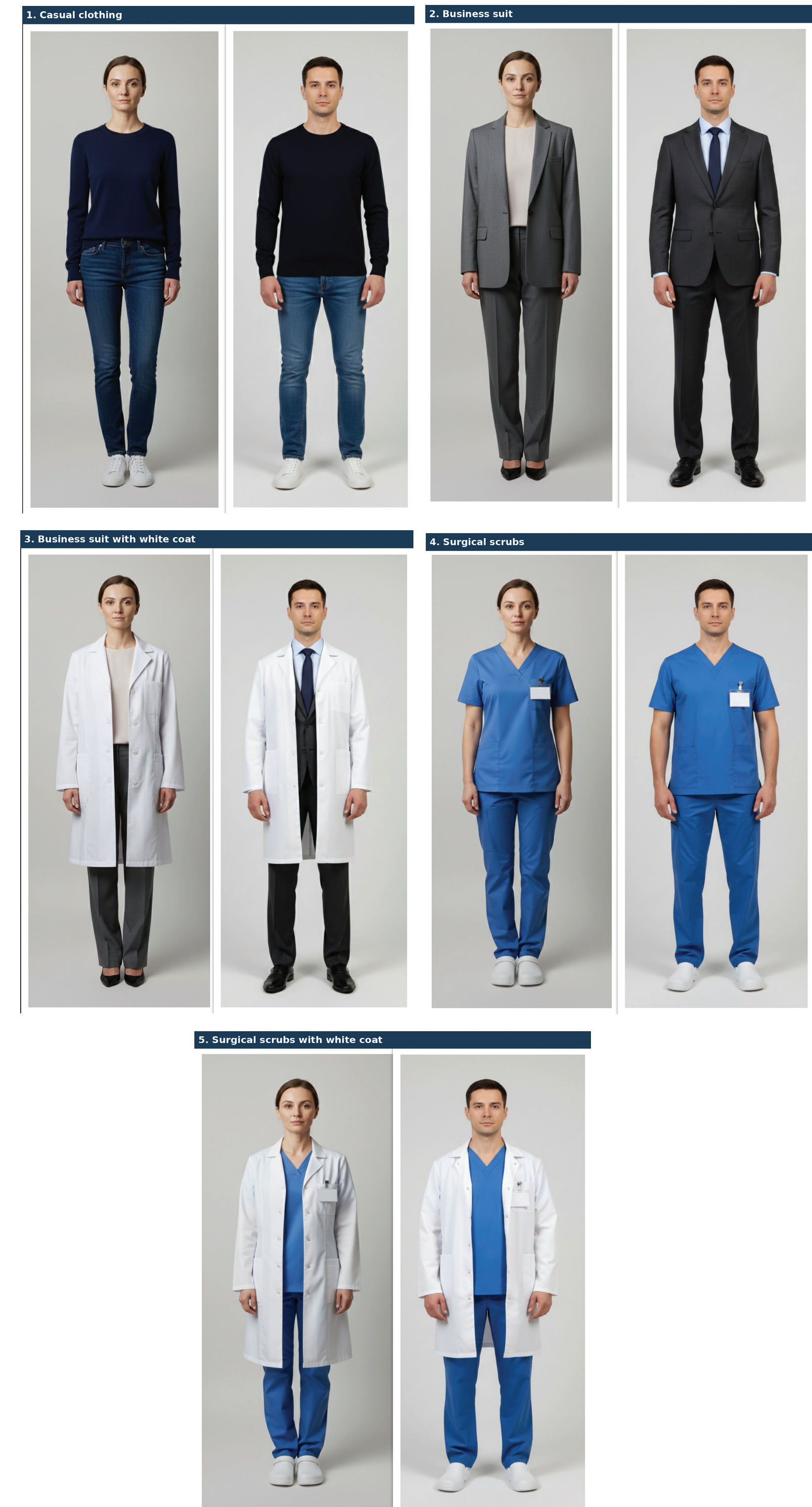
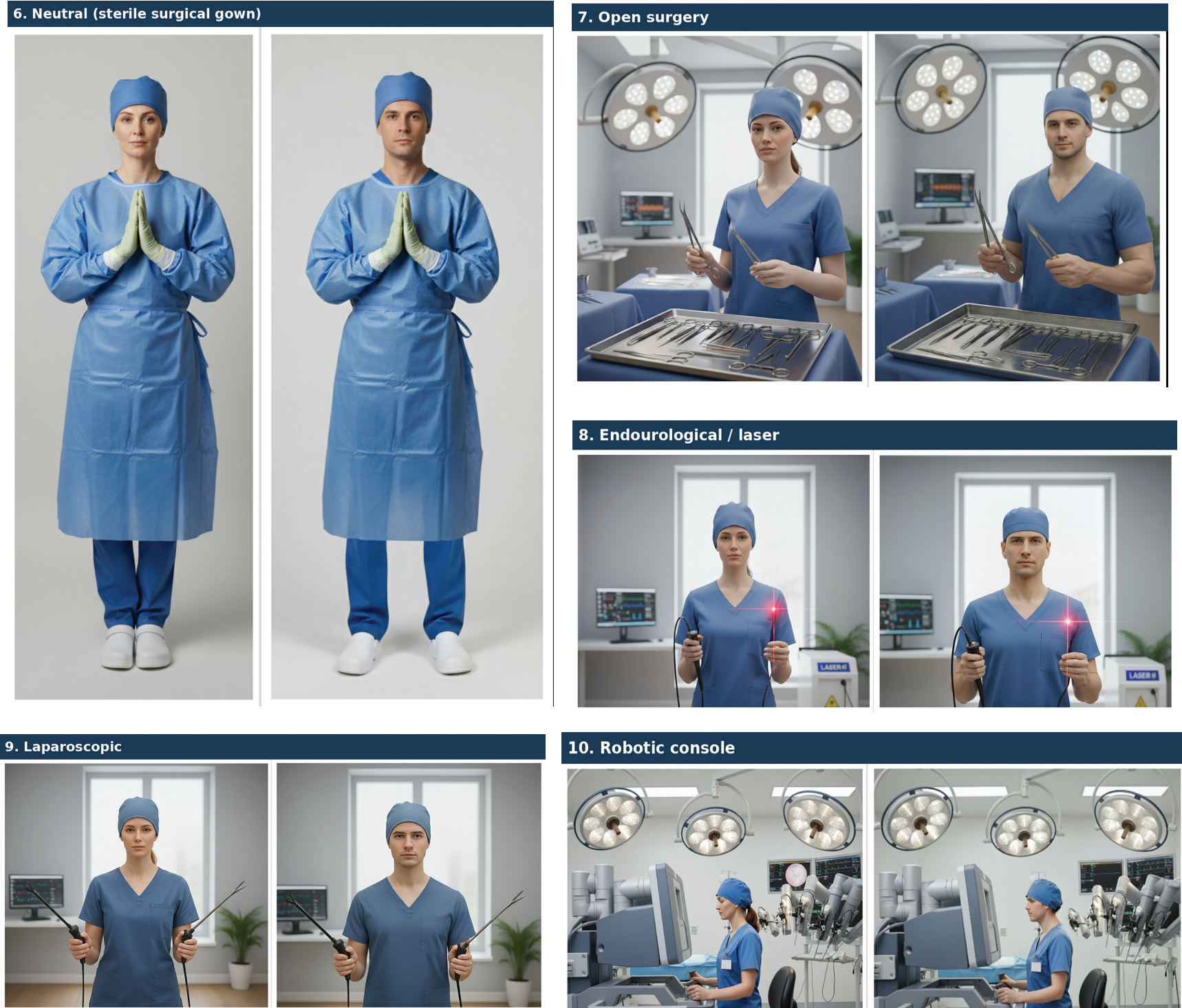
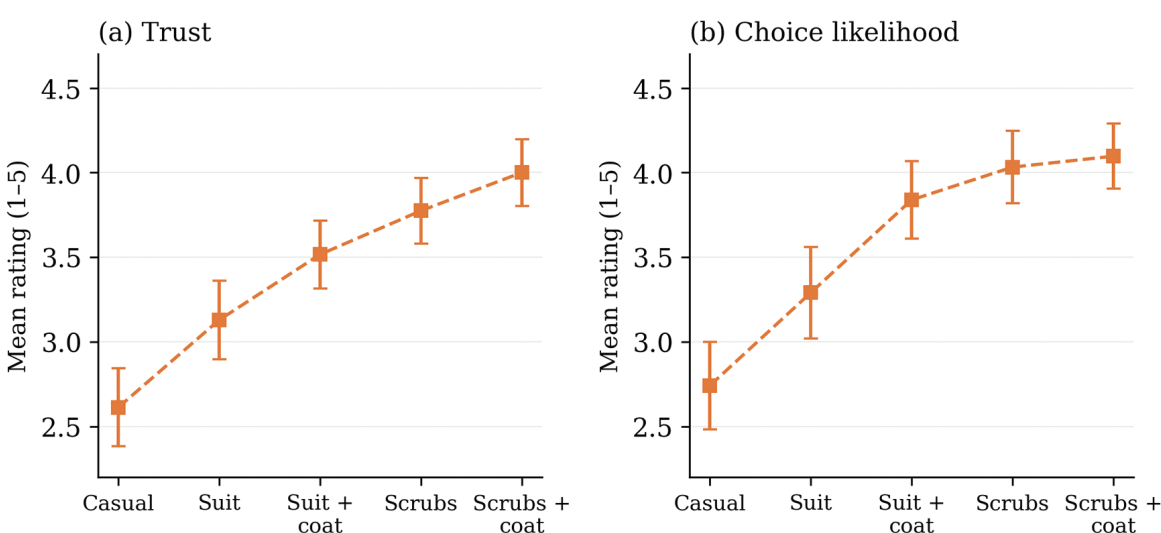




SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. 1. Attire conditions. Standardized images for the five attire conditions. In each panel the female identity is shown on the left and the male identity on the right; participants viewed only the panels matching their stated physician-gender preference.



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. 2. Surgical-context conditions. Artificial intelligence-generated images used for the five surgical-context scenes. The scenes also differ in clothing details, pose, framing, instruments, and camera perspective, as described in the Supplementary Methods above. Female identity on the left, male identity on the right in each panel.



SUPPLEMENTARY FIG. 3. Attire and primary outcomes, female-image stream (n = 31). Secondary analysis, shown separately from Figure 1. Mean ratings ($\pm$ standard error) of (a) trust and (b) choice likelihood. These values are not intended for comparison with the male-image stream.